- (a) Dominoes can be played on an  $m \times n$  board by covering two squares exactly. Two players alternate in doing this. The first to be unable to place a domino is the loser. Draw the game tree for the case m = 2 and n = 3.
- (b) Find the value of the game in part (a) by trimming and determine a winning strategy (in the sense defined in class) for one of the players.

## 14.

- (a) If  $m \ge 1$  and  $n \ge 2$ , does the game in problem 13 have a value? Explain.
- (b) If the answer to part (a) is yes, what is its value when m and n are both even? Why? (Hint: Think about symmetry about the midpoint of the board.) How about when m is even and n is odd, when the board is  $3 \times 3$ ?

13.