

# Dartmouth College

Mathematics 101

Homework 4 (due Thursday, Oct 22)

1. Let  $G$  be a finite group and  $H$  a proper subgroup. Show that  $G$  is not the union of conjugates of  $H$ . Note the contrast to an earlier homework with  $G = GL_2(\mathbb{C})$  and  $H$  the group of upper triangular matrices.
2. For  $n \geq 3$ , characterize the center of the symmetric group,  $S_n$ .
3. Show that for  $n \geq 5$ , the only normal subgroups of  $S_n$  are  $\{e\}$ ,  $A_n$  and  $S_n$ . Use this fact to show that for  $n \geq 5$ ,  $S_n$  is not a solvable group.
4. Let  $G$  be a nonabelian group of order  $p^3$ ,  $p$  a prime. Show that the commutator of  $G$  equals its center.
5. Let  $p < q$  be primes, and  $G$  a nonabelian group of order  $pq$ . Show that there is an embedding of  $G$  into the symmetric group  $S_q$ .
6. Let  $p, q$  be primes (not necessarily distinct). Show that any group of order  $p^2q$  is solvable.