PAIRINGS ON BIT STRINGS

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A pairing on the set $\{(10)^n\} = \{1, 0, 1, 0 \cdots, 1, 0\}$ is a collection of *n* pairs with the property that each 1 must pair to a 0. It is known that the number of noncrossing pairings on bit strings $\{(10)^n\}$ is equal to the *n*-th Catalan numbers $c_n = \frac{1}{n+1} {\binom{2n}{n}}$. In this paper, we study the crossings and nestings of pairings on bit strings. We construct a bijection between pairings and labeled Dyck paths. From the bijection, we obtain the symmetric distribution of crossings and nestings for parings.