## A recurrence for ( $1-23-4$ )-avoiding permutations

We show that the number $u(n)$ of permutations of $[n]$ that avoid the dashed pattern $1-23-4$ is given by $u(n)=\sum_{k=1}^{n} u(n, k)$, where the $u(n, k)$ satisfy the recurrence

$$
u(n, k)=u(n-1, k-1)+k \sum_{j=k}^{n-1} u(n-1, j)
$$

The proof relies on a bijection from the pattern-avoiding permutations to increasing ordered trees whose leaves, taken in preorder (aka walk-around order), are also increasing.

